

?????? ?????? ?? ????????? (?????? 1 ?? 2)

??????:

?????: ?????? ?????? ?? ????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????
????????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????.

?????????: [????????](#) [????????](#) [????????](#) [?? ??](#) [????????](#)

????????: Daniel Masters, AbdurRahman Squires, and I. Kaka

?? ?????? ??: 13 Oct 2022

??? ?????? ??: 13 Oct 2022

?????? ?????? ?????? ???????:

<https://www.islamreligion.com/ar/articles/1333>

????? ?????? © 2006-2022 ?? ??????? ???????. © 2006 - 2023 IslamReligion.com. .?? ??????? ???????